



St Ives School

Access Arrangements Policy

2025-2026

School Name: St Ives School

Consultation: This policy has been written in line with DfE legislation and is reviewed annually to ensure compliance with current regulations

Dissemination: Website and staff share.

Date policy becomes effective: Immediately

Review date: November 2026

Person responsible for Implementation and Monitoring: SENDCo/Head of School

Links to other relevant policies: JCQ Policies, Examinations Policy, Equality Policy, Word Processor Policy

Key staff involved in the access arrangements process

Role	Name(s)
SENDCo	Rebecca Hickson
SENDCo line manager	Simon Horner
Head of centre	Simon Horner
Assessor(s)	Tracey Foster

What are access arrangements and reasonable adjustments?

Access arrangements

Access arrangements are agreed **before** an assessment. They allow candidates with **specific needs**, such as special educational needs, disabilities or temporary injuries to access the assessment and show what they know and can do without changing the demands of the assessment. The intention behind an access arrangement is to meet the needs of an individual candidate without affecting the integrity of the assessment. Access arrangements are the principal way in which awarding bodies comply with the duty under the Equality Act 2010* to make 'reasonable adjustments'. (AARA¹, Definitions)

Reasonable adjustments

The Equality Act 2010* requires an awarding body to make reasonable adjustments where a candidate, who is disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act 2010, would be at a **substantial disadvantage** in comparison to someone who is not disabled. The awarding body is required to take reasonable steps to overcome that disadvantage. An example would be a Braille paper, which would be a reasonable adjustment for a vision-impaired candidate who could read Braille. A reasonable adjustment may be unique to that individual and may not be included in the list of available access arrangements. Whether an adjustment will be considered reasonable will depend on several factors, which will include, but are not limited to:

- the needs of the disabled candidate;
- the effectiveness of the adjustment;
- the cost of the adjustment; **and**
- the likely impact of the adjustment upon the candidate and other candidates.

An adjustment will not be approved if it:

- involves unreasonable costs to the awarding body;
- involves unreasonable timeframes; **or**
- affects the security and integrity of the assessment.

This is because the adjustment is not 'reasonable'.

The centre **must** ensure that approved adjustments can be delivered to candidates. (AARA¹, Definitions)

*References to legislation are to the Equality Act 2010. Separate legislation is in place for Northern Ireland (see [AARA 1.8](#)). The definitions and procedures in [AARA](#) relating to access arrangements and reasonable adjustments will also apply in Northern Ireland.

Purpose of the policy

The purpose of this policy is to confirm that St Ives School has a written record which clearly shows the centre is leading on the access arrangements process and is complying with its *"...obligation to identify the need for, request and implement access arrangements..."*

[JCQ General Regulations for Approved Centres, 5.4]

This publication is further referred to in this policy as [GR](#)

This policy is maintained and held by the SENDCo alongside the individual files of each access arrangements candidate. Each file contains detailed records of all the essential information that is required to be held according to the regulations.

Where the SENDCo is storing access arrangements documentation electronically he/she **must** create an e-folder for each individual candidate. The candidate's e-folder must hold each of the required documents for inspection. (AA 4.2)

The policy is annually reviewed to ensure that processes are carried out in accordance with the current edition of the JCQ publication Adjustments for candidates with disabilities and learning difficulties - *Access Arrangements and Reasonable Adjustments*.

This publication is further referred to in this policy as AARA

General principles

The head of centre/senior leadership team will appoint a SENCo, or an equivalent member of staff, to coordinate the access arrangements process within the centre and determine appropriate arrangements for candidates with learning difficulties and disabilities, those for whom English is an additional language, and those with a temporary illness or temporary injury. (GR 5.4)

The principles for the centre to consider are detailed in AARA (4.2). These include:

- The purpose of an access arrangement/reasonable adjustment is to ensure, where possible, that barriers to assessment are removed for a disabled candidate, preventing him/her from being placed at a substantial disadvantage due to persistent and significant difficulties. The integrity of the assessment is maintained, whilst at the same time providing access to assessments for a disabled candidate.
- The SENDCo must ensure that the proposed access arrangement/reasonable adjustment does not unfairly disadvantage or advantage the candidate.
- A centre **must** make decisions on appropriate access arrangements for their candidates. Although professionals from other organisations may give advice, they **cannot** make the decision for the centre. They will not have a working knowledge of an individual candidate's needs and how their difficulties impact in the classroom and/or in timed assessments. It is the responsibility of the SENCo to make appropriate and informed decisions based on the JCQ regulations.
- Applications should be processed at the start of, or during, the first year of a two-year course having firmly established a picture of need and normal way of working.
- Arrangements must always be approved before an examination or assessment.
- The arrangement(s) put in place must reflect the support given to the candidate in the centre.
- The candidate **must** have had appropriate opportunities to practise using the access arrangement(s)/reasonable adjustment(s) before his/her first examination.

Equalities policy (exams)

A large part of the access arrangements/reasonable adjustments process is covered in the Equalities policy (exams) which covers staff roles and responsibilities in identifying the need for, requesting and

implementing access arrangements and the conduct of exams. This can be found in the staff shared drive and on the website.

The head of centre/senior leadership team will recognise their duties towards disabled candidates, as defined under the terms of the Equality Act 2010[†]. This **must** include a duty to explore and provide access to suitable courses, through the access arrangements process submit applications for reasonable adjustments and make reasonable adjustments to the service the centre provides to disabled candidates. Where the centre is under a duty to make a reasonable adjustment, the centre **must not** charge a disabled candidate any additional fee in relation to the adjustment or aid.

†or any legislation in a relevant jurisdiction other than England and Wales which has an equivalent purpose and effect (GR 5.4)

The access arrangements policy further covers the assessment process and related issues in more detail.

The assessment process

Assessments are carried out by an assessor appointed by the SENDCo. The assessor is appropriately qualified as required by JCQ regulations in [AARA](#) 7.3.

Appointment of assessors

At the point an assessor is engaged/employed in the centre, evidence of the assessor's qualification is obtained and checked against the current requirements in [AARA](#). This process is carried out prior to the assessor undertaking any assessment of a candidate. A photo copy of the assessor's certificate(s) (or a printout of the screenshot of HCPC or SASC registration, or screenshot of other relevant qualification listing) is kept on file as required under section 7.3.1, 7.4.1 in [AARA](#).

Additionally, the independent assessor **must** be approved by the head of centre to assess the candidate.

Checking the qualification of the assessor

The qualifications of the assessor will be checked by the SENDCo at the point of engagement against the current requirements in [AARA](#). Evidence of the qualification will be held on file for inspection purposes. This process will be carried out prior to the assessor undertaking any assessment of a candidate.

Reporting the appointment of the assessor(s)

The evidence of the Assessors Qualification can be found in the Access Arrangements folder which is located in the SENDCo's office, or can be stored electronically. This will be presented to the JCQ Inspector as necessary by the SENDCo.

The name of the current Assessor will be entered into AAO before any access arrangements are applied for.

Process for the assessment of a candidate's learning difficulties by an assessor

The school's process will reflect fully the requirements laid out in:

[AA](#) 7.5 *Guidelines for the assessment of the candidate's learning difficulties by an assessor* and 7.6 *Completing Form 8 – JCQ/AA/LD, Profile of Learning Difficulties*

1. The SENDCo will ensure a full picture of need of the candidate is present before assessments are carried out, including historic and current evidence from classroom staff, to show this is the candidate's normal way of working. The SENDCo will complete and sign Section 1 of Form 8.
2. This background information will be shared with the assessor by the SENDCo prior to the assessment of the candidate.
3. The assessor must personally conduct the assessment. They must not sign off an assessment carried out by another person.
4. The assessor must carry out tests which are relevant to support the application.
5. Current edition of nationally standardised tests must be used and results given as standardised scores.
6. The assessor will enter the results of the assessment into Form 8 Section 2 and sign and date this section.
7. Section 3 of Form 8 will be completed by the SENDCo after the assessor has completed the testing and confirmed that the candidate has an impairment which significantly affects their performance.
8. Once Form 8 has been completed and signed by the SENDCo and the assessor, the Exams Officer will process the application for the relevant access arrangement using AAO.
9. The original (not photocopied) Form 8 will be stored on file as evidence to show for inspection purposes. Unsigned/undated forms are not acceptable.

This process will also apply to private candidates and any home educated students entered for examinations at the school. Where necessary, the assessment may need to be carried out at a candidate's home or at an alternative site.

Picture of need/normal way of working

Before the candidate's assessment, the SENDCo **must** provide the assessor with background information, i.e. a picture of need has been painted as required in Part 1 of Form 8. The SENDCo and the assessor **must** work together to ensure a joined-up and consistent process.

An independent assessor **must** contact the centre and ask for evidence of the candidate's normal way of working and relevant background information. This **must** take place **before** the candidate is assessed.

All candidates **must** be assessed in light of the picture of need and the background information as detailed within Part 1 of Form 8.

An independent assessor **must** discuss access arrangements/reasonable adjustments with the SENDCo. The responsibility to determine and request appropriate and practicable access arrangements/reasonable adjustments specifically lies with the SENDCo. ([AARA 7.5](#))

The SENDCo will request evidence of normal way of working from the teachers of the candidate in advance of the assessment. This should show a history of need from when they joined the school, and include examples of classwork or assessments demonstrating this need. Teachers will provide this information and this will be held on file (either hard copy in the Access Arrangements folder, or digitally).

Where teachers do not provide any evidence of normal way of working, it will be assumed that the arrangement is not required for that subject.

Processing access arrangements and adjustments

Arrangements/adjustments requiring awarding body approval

Access arrangements online (AAO) is a tool provided by JCQ member awarding bodies for centres to apply for required access arrangement approval for the qualifications listed in Chapter 8 of [AARA](#). This tool also provides the facility to order modified papers for those qualifications listed in Chapter 6.

AAO is accessed within the JCQ Centre Admin Portal (CAP) by logging in to any of the awarding body secure extranet sites. A single application is required for each candidate regardless of the awarding body used.

Online applications **must** only be processed where they are supported by the centre and the candidate meets the published criteria for the arrangement(s) with the full supporting evidence in place. ([AARA 8 Summary](#))

Candidates will be assessed at the end of Year 9/beginning of Y10, as a picture of need should have been established by this point. The SENDCo/Exams Officer will submit all applications as directed in [AARA 8.6](#), so that Access Arrangements are in place for Y10 and Y11. Only in exceptional circumstances will candidates be tested during Y10 or Y11 (for example, a candidate who joins the school during these years).

- Candidates must be informed by the SENDCo that an application for access arrangements will be processed using Access arrangements online, complying with the UK GDPR and the Data Protection Act 2018.
- Exams Officer to submit applications for approval using AAO
- Exams Officer to submit applications for approval directly to an awarding body for any qualification that does not fall within the scope of AAO.
- Exams Officer to order modified papers as required by notification of the SENDCo

The SENDCo must keep detailed records for inspection purposes, whether electronically or in hard copy paper format, of all the essential information on file. This includes a signed candidate personal data consent form; a completed *Data protection confirmation by the examinations officer or SENCo* form; a copy of the candidate's approved application; appropriate evidence of need, evidence of the assessor's qualification. ([AA](#) 8.6)

Centre-delegated access arrangements/adjustments

Centre delegated access arrangements include:

1. Use of a word processor
2. Use of coloured overlays/coloured paper
3. Supervised rest breaks
4. Prompt
5. Alternative rooming arrangements

This list is not exhaustive. In all cases, the SENDCo is responsible for recommending these arrangements, based on evidence of need and normal way of working. Evidence of this will be held in the access arrangements folder by the SENDCo.

Centre-specific criteria for particular access arrangements/adjustments

Word Processor

(Further information can be found in the Word Processor Policy 2024-25). An exam candidate may be approved the use of a word processor where this is appropriate to the candidate's needs and not simply because the candidate now wants to type rather than write in exams or can work faster on a keyboard, or because they use a laptop at home.

In order to qualify to use a laptop in exams, a student should meet one or more of the following criteria:

- A learning disability which has a substantial and long term adverse effect on the student's ability to write legibly
- A medical condition
- A physical disability or temporary injury to their writing hand
- A sensory impairment
- Planning and organisational problems when writing by hand
- Poor handwriting that would be illegible to an unfamiliar eye
- Other condition evidenced by the SENDCo

In all cases, use of a word processor must reflect a candidate's normal way of working within the centre. Laptops will be provided by the school and must not have any access to the internet, internal network, shared folders or any other unauthorised software.

Alternative rooming arrangements

A decision where an exam candidate may be approved to work in an alternative room within the centre will be made by the SENDCo. Recommendations may be made by the pastoral team, based on their evidence of the needs of the candidate.

The decision will be based on

- ▶ *whether the candidate has a substantial and long term impairment which has an adverse effect; and*
- ▶ *the candidate's normal way of working within the centre* [AARA 5.16]

Alternative rooming arrangements **must** reflect the candidate's normal and current way of working in internal school tests and mock examinations.

Nervousness, low level anxiety or being worried about examinations **is not** sufficient grounds for alternative accommodation within the centre.

The use of an alternative room with one-to-one invigilation **must only** apply where the candidate has a serious medical condition, such as frequent seizures, Tourette's or significant behavioural issues which would disturb other candidates in the examination room. (AARA 5.16)

"SENDCo's must note that candidates are only entitled to the above arrangements if they are disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act. The candidate is at a substantial disadvantage when compared with other non-disabled candidates undertaking the assessment and it would be reasonable in all the circumstances to provide the arrangement. (The only exception to this would be a temporary illness, a temporary injury or other temporary indisposition which is clearly evidenced.)

For example, in the case of separate invigilation, the candidate's difficulties are established within the centre (see Chapter 4, paragraph 4.1.4, page 16) and known to a Form Tutor, a Head of Year, the SENDCo or a senior member of staff with pastoral responsibilities.

Separate invigilation reflects the candidate's normal way of working in internal school tests and mock examinations as a consequence of a long term medical condition or long term social, mental or emotional needs."

[AA 5.16]